Estimating a Structural Equilibrium Job Search Model to Evaluate the Introduction of a Uniform Minimum Wage in Germany

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Abstract

In this study, we estimate an econometric structural equilibrium search model to ex-ante simulate the introduction of a uniform minimum wage in the German labour market. We use the model to gain a better understanding about the magnitude of search frictions and, thus, the extent of employers market power in the German low-wage sector. To accommodate a wide range of employment responses, we estimate the model by Bontemps et al. (1999), which allows for negative, zero or positive employment effects. We take the model to largescale administrative German data, and validate our estimations by comparing our predictions to the results from quasi-experimental studies on the introduction and changes in sectoral minimum wages. We then use the model to conduct a variety of policy simulations, including the systematic variation of general minimum wages over a large range of values.

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